



WHY AUTOMATIZATION IS THE FUTURE OF MOTORCYCLE SAFETY.

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FROM AUTOMATIZATION TO ASSISTANCE – INTERVENE BEFORE A CRITICAL SITUATION.

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12th International Motorcycle Conference



MOTIVATION – WHY IS MOTORCYCLE SAFETY SO IMPORTANT?

Between 1990 and 2017...

... car-related fatalities decreased by

77%

... motorcycle-related fatalities decreased by

45%

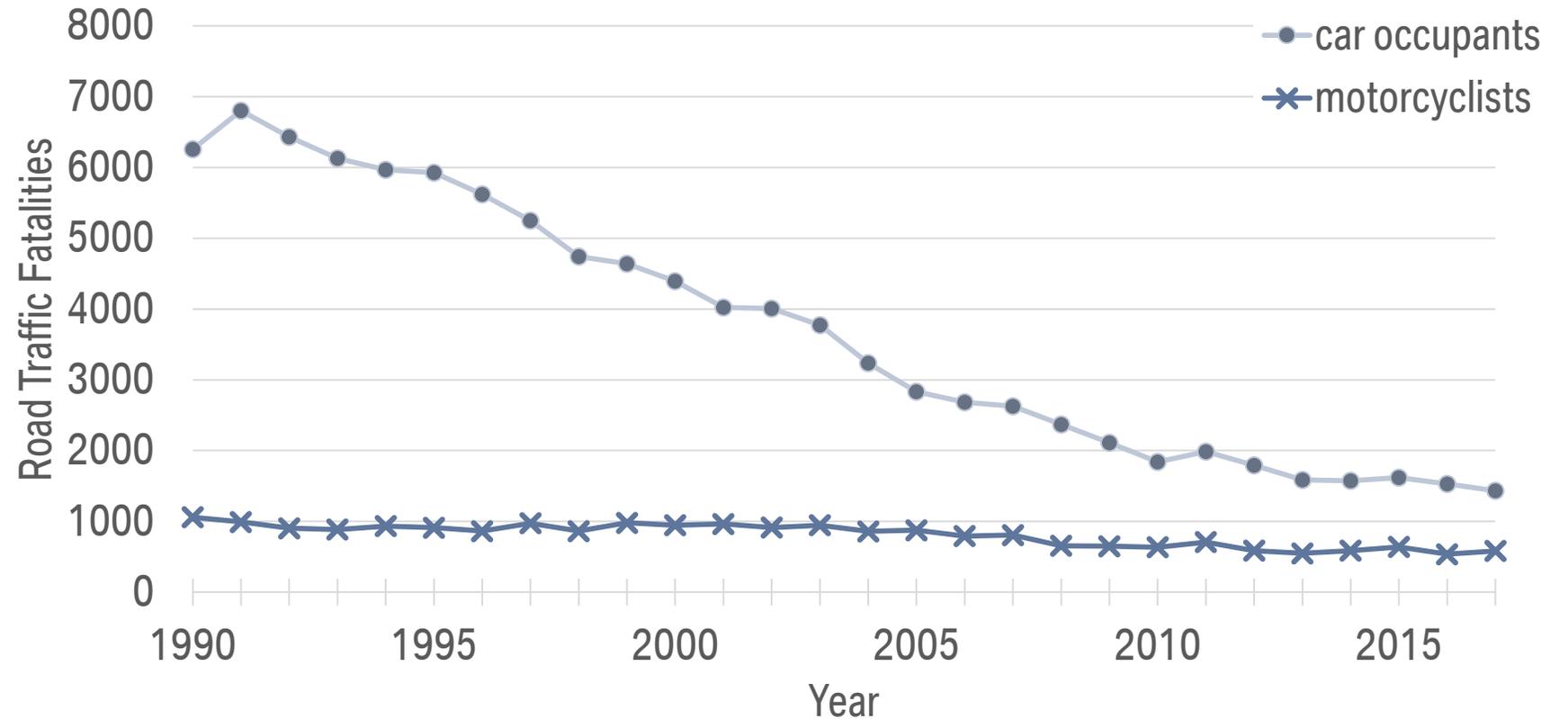
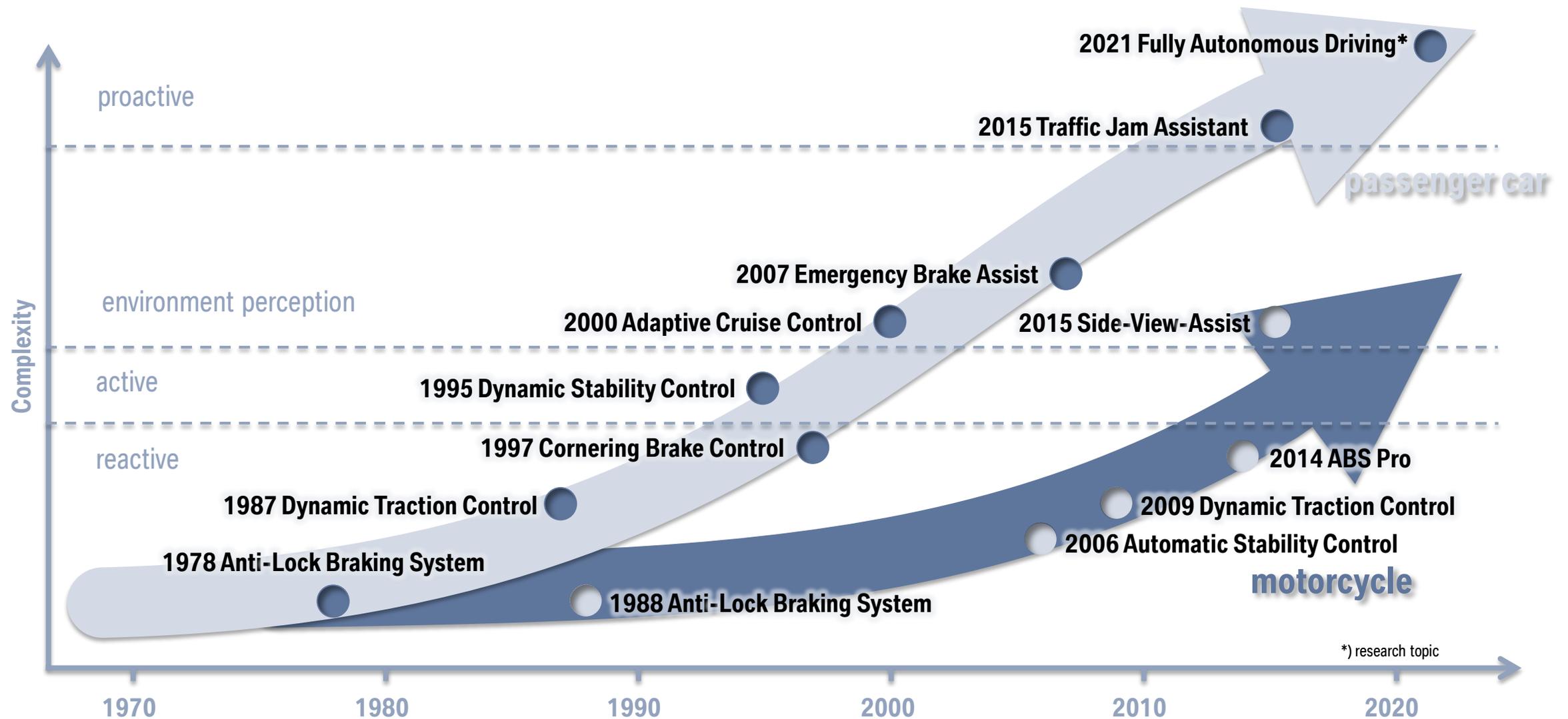


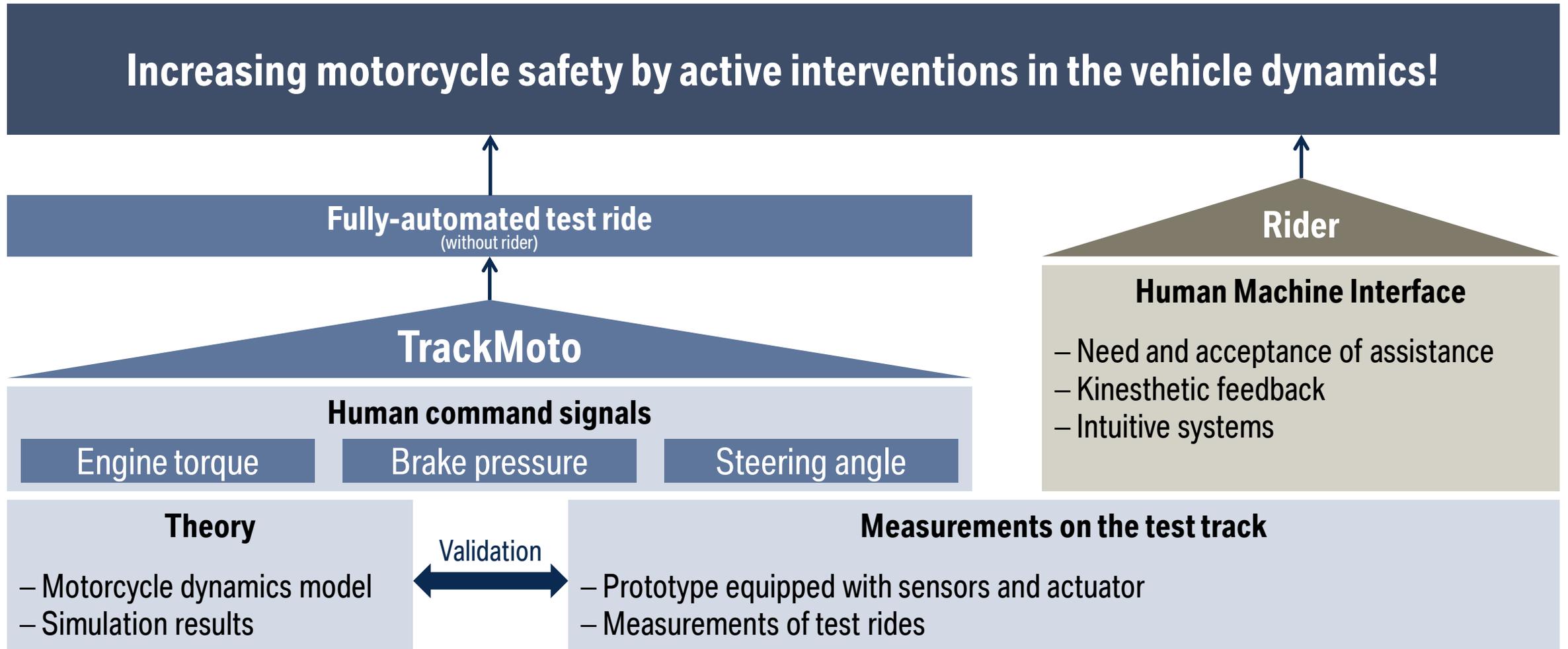
Figure 1: Car occupants and motorcycle rider fatalities in Germany from 1990 to 2017. (Source: DESTATIS)

DEVELOPMENT OF DRIVER-/RIDER-ASSISTANT-SYSTEMS.

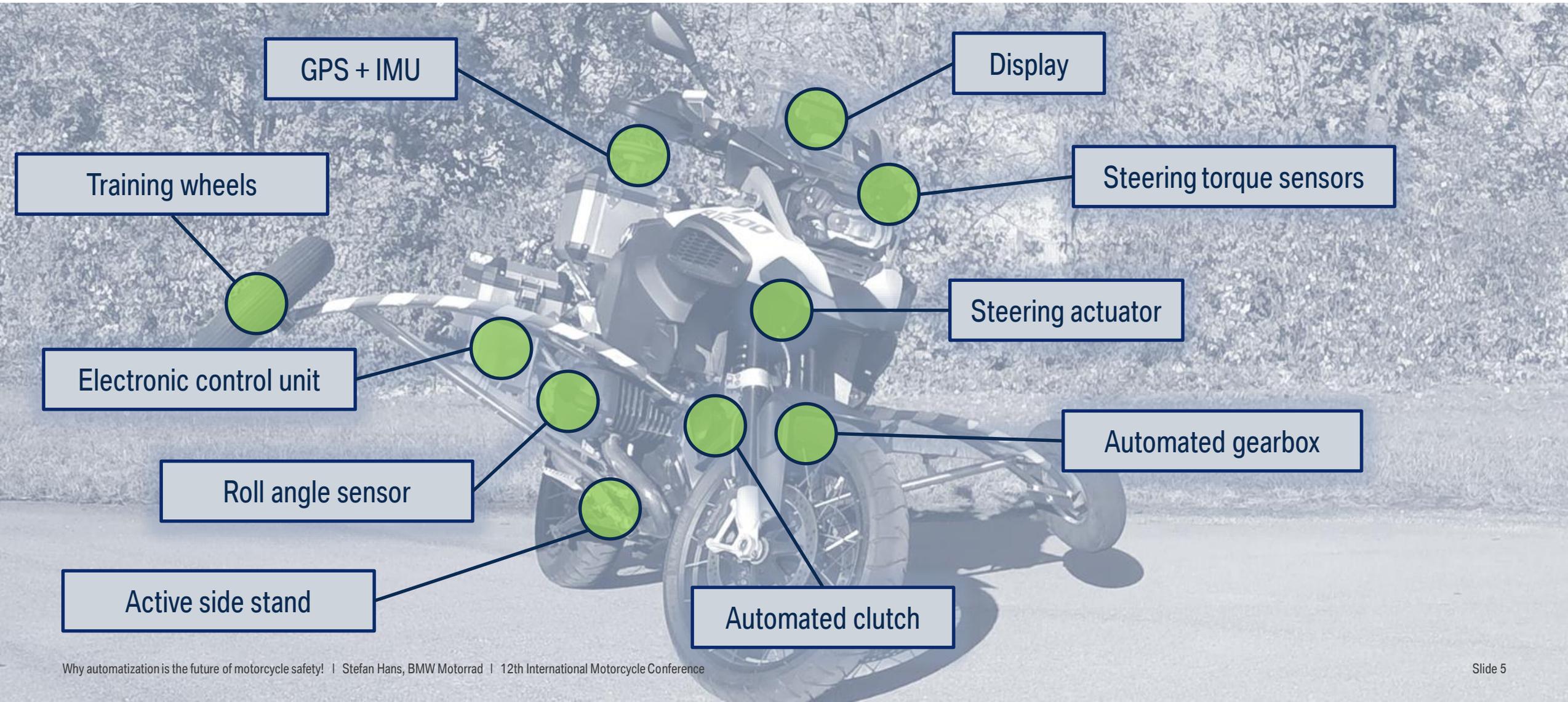


*) research topic

PROJECT OVERVIEW.



COMPONENTS OF THE PROTOTYPE.



GPS + IMU

Display

Training wheels

Steering torque sensors

Electronic control unit

Steering actuator

Roll angle sensor

Automated gearbox

Active side stand

Automated clutch

CASCADED MULTILEVEL APPROACH.

Navigation

- What's the best route from A to B?
- Controller: Dynamic programming



Guidance

- **What's the best trajectory around the obstacle?**
- Controller: Model-Predictive Control

Stabilization

- What steering angle do we need to stabilize the roll dynamics?
- Controller: Sliding-Mode Control

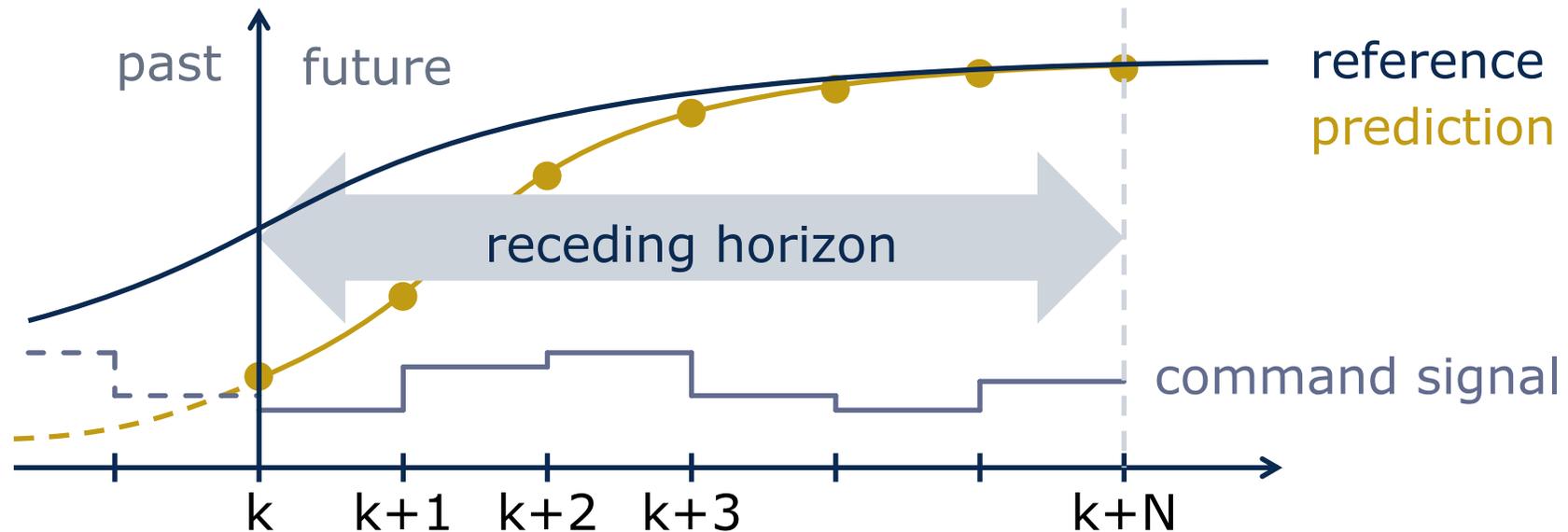


MODEL-PREDICTIVE-CONTROL.

Predicting the future trajectory by minimizing:

- Distance to the centerline
- Roll angle & roll rate
- Longitudinal jerk
- ...

Human-like behavior
(i.e. cutting curves)

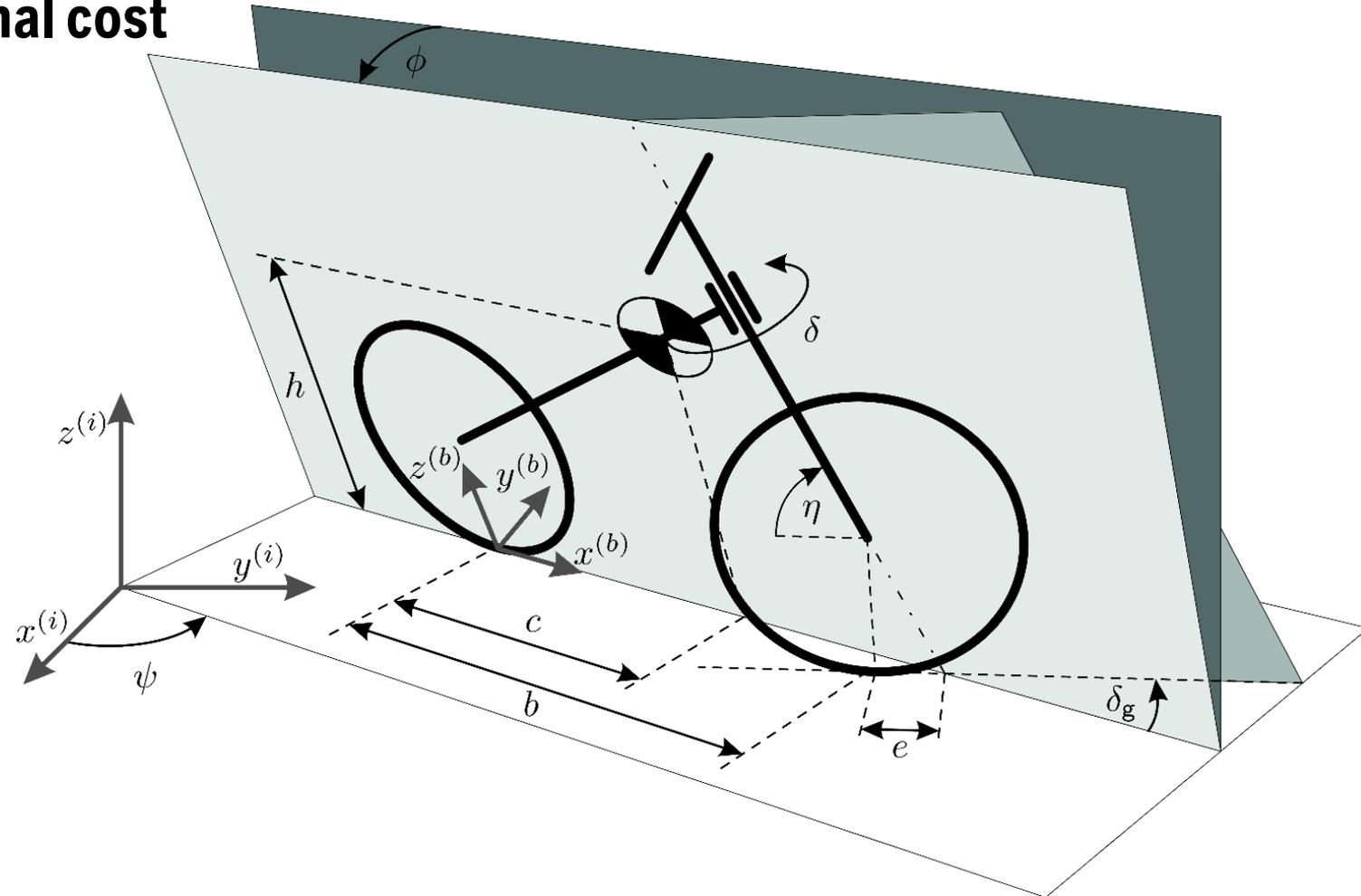


SIMPLIFIED DYNAMIC MODEL OF THE MOTORCYCLE.

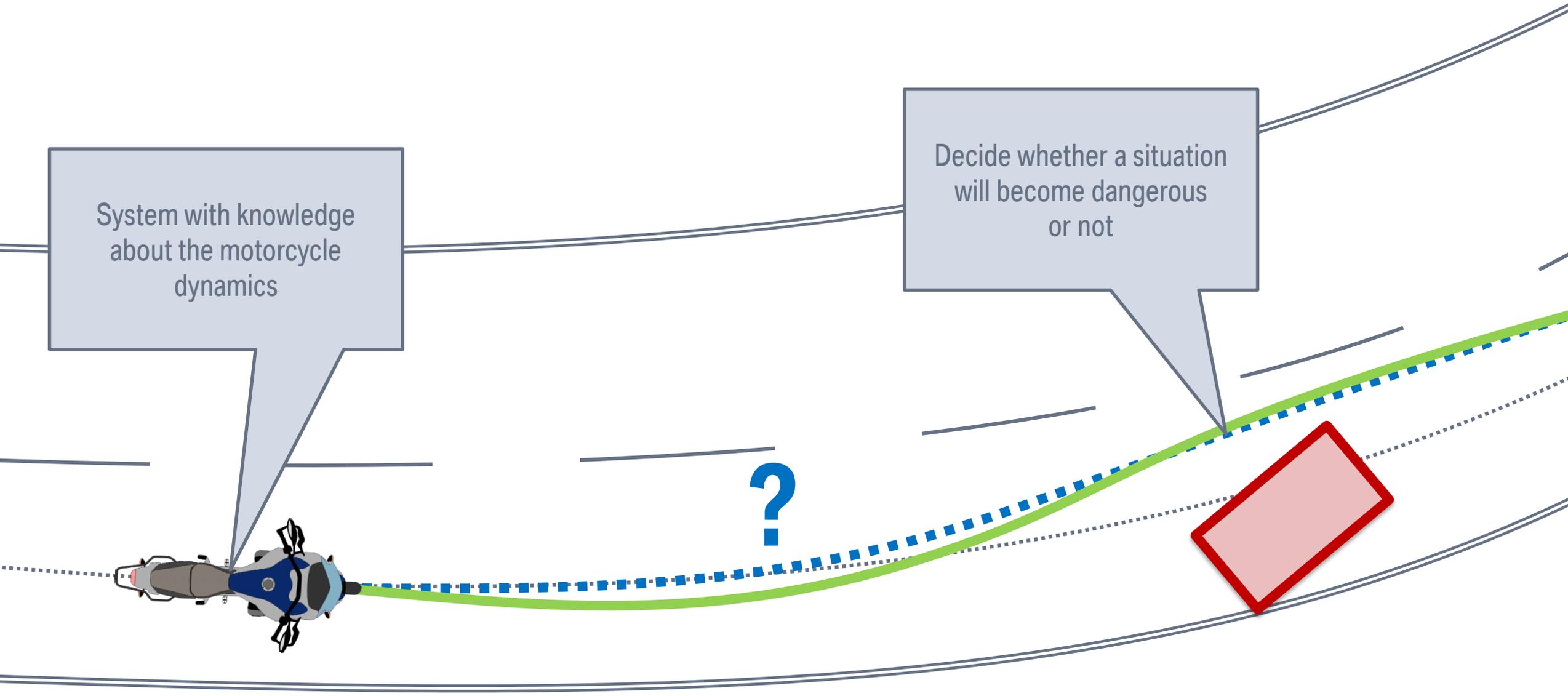
Trade-off: accuracy \Leftrightarrow computational cost

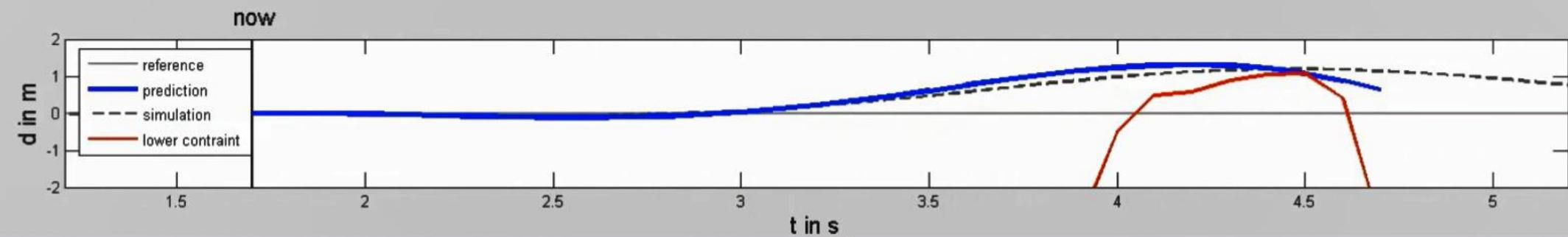
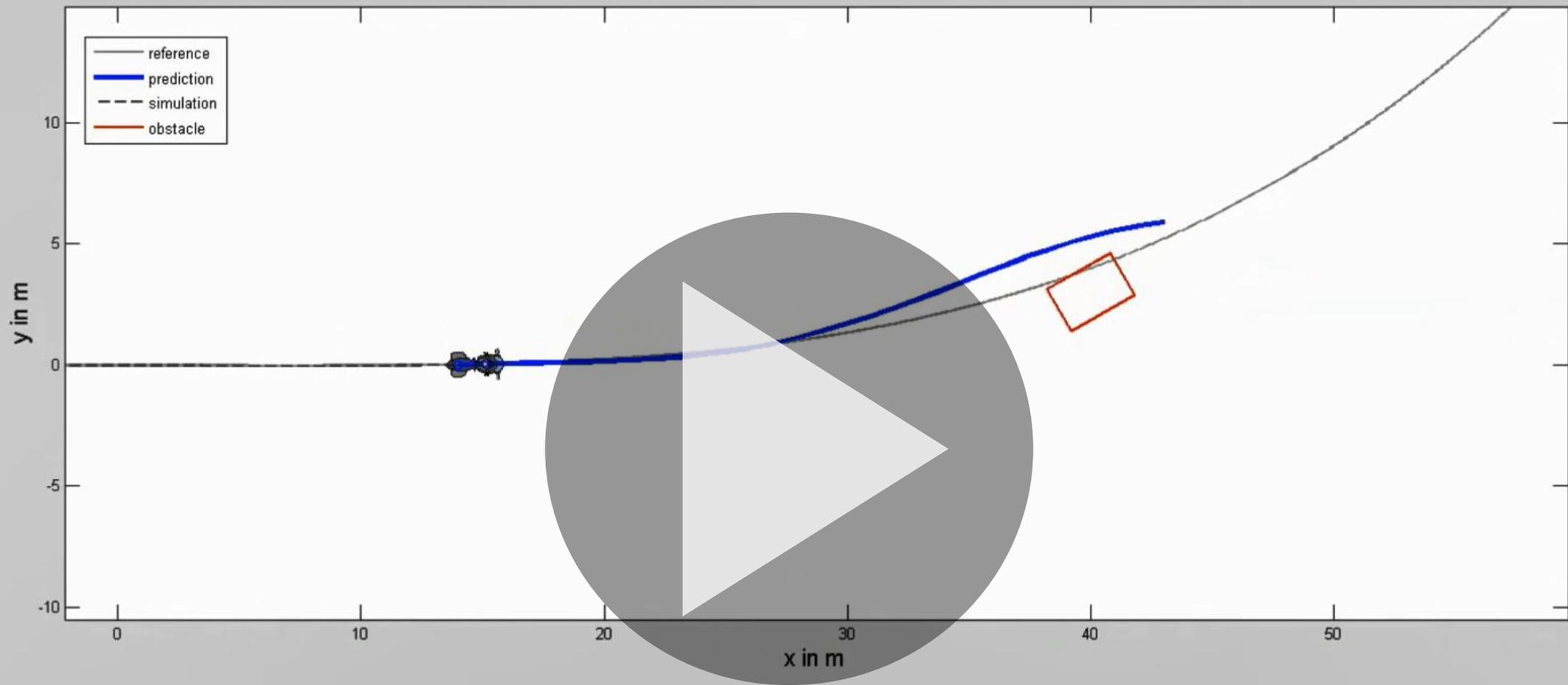
Assumptions:

- Point-mass
- Tire width neglected
- Wheels roll without slip



GUIDANCE LEVEL: WHAT'S THE BEST TRAJECTORY AROUND THE OBSTACLE?







MOTORRAD



“As dispensable as 40 degrees fever.”
„So entbehrlich wie 40 Grad Fieber.“

“But there is no more fun driving a Töff. I prefer to stay THE BOSS of my bike myself.”
„Da bleibt aber kein Spaß mehr drauf, ein Töff zu fahren. Ich bleibe lieber selbst DER BOSS meines Bikes.“

“Things that do not need the world. That's a variant of it.”
„Dinge, die die Welt nicht braucht. Das ist eine Variante davon.“

“If these things come, I give my driver's license off voluntarily.”
„Wenn die Dinger kommen, geb` ich meinen Schein freiwillig ab.“

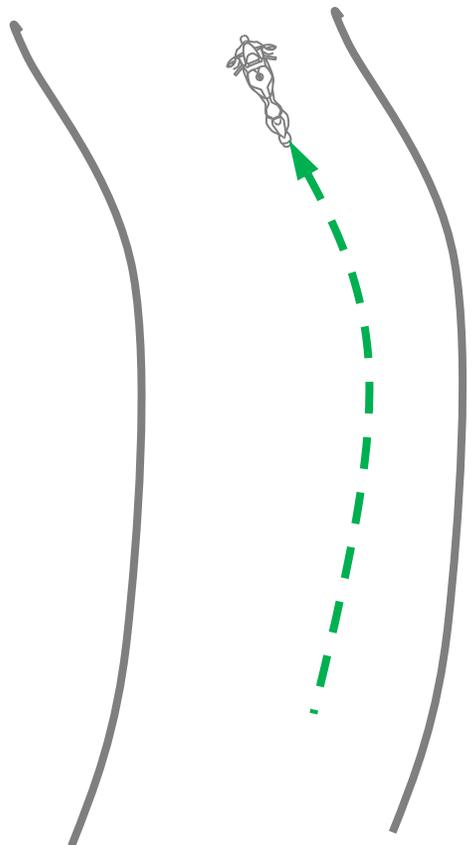
“Bullshit. Keep your fingers off the motorcycles. (...) I do not want a system that puts me in an inclined position on the brakes because it scared itself.”
„Schwachsinn. Lasst die Finger von den Motorrädern. (...) Ich will kein System, dass mir in der Schräglage in die Bremse greift, weil es sich erschrocken hat.“



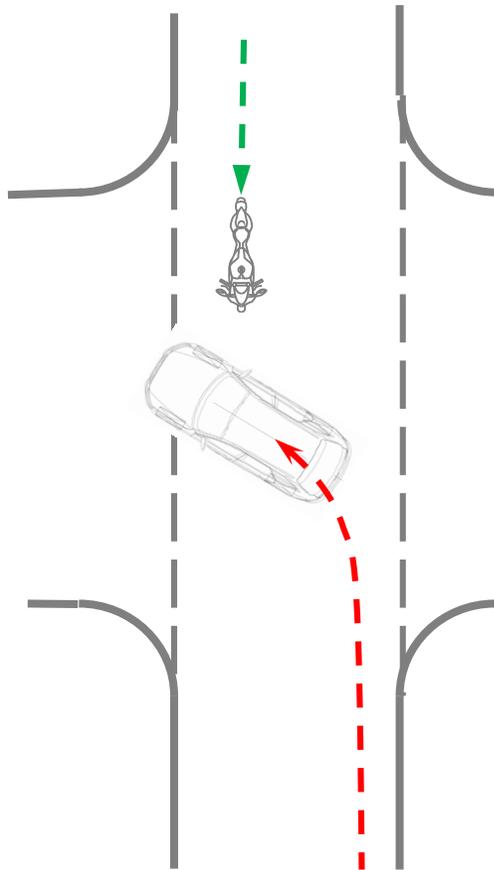
1.

Traffic Accidents of Powered-Two Wheelers

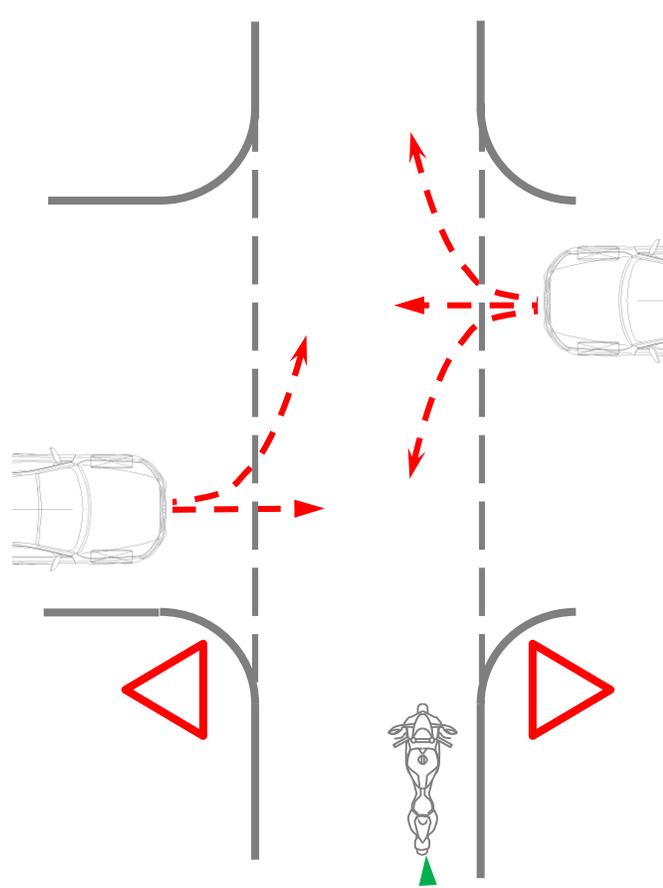
Loss of Control
24 %



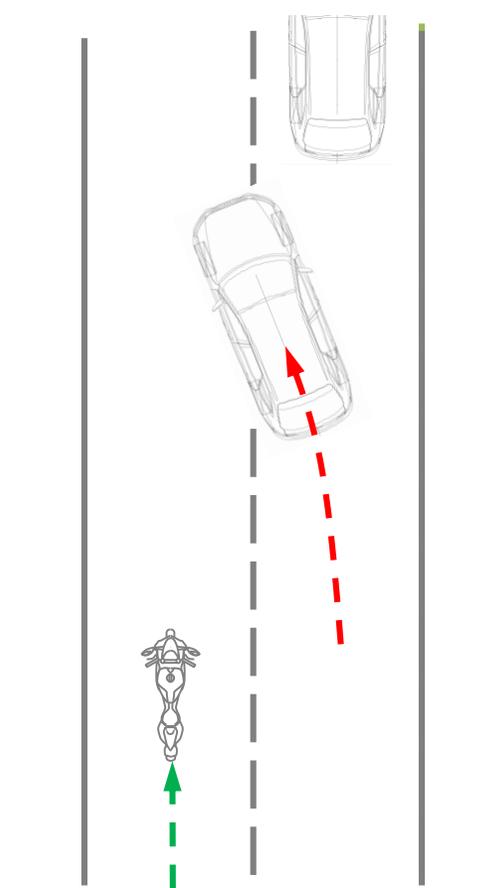
Turning Off
19 %



Turning In Crossing
25 %



Longitudinal Traffic
19 %

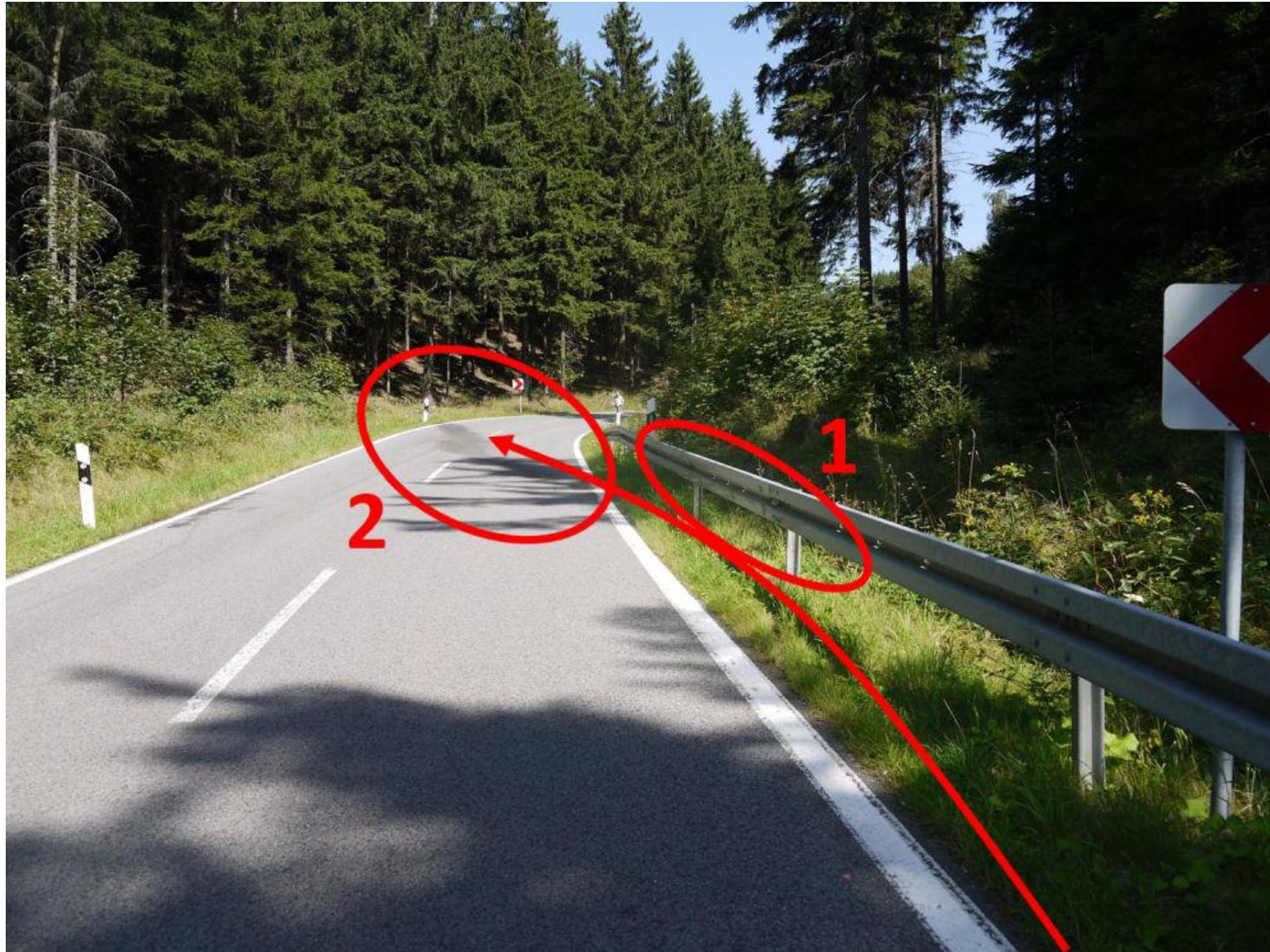




Speed 114 kph

Radius 78 m

Needed Angle 53°



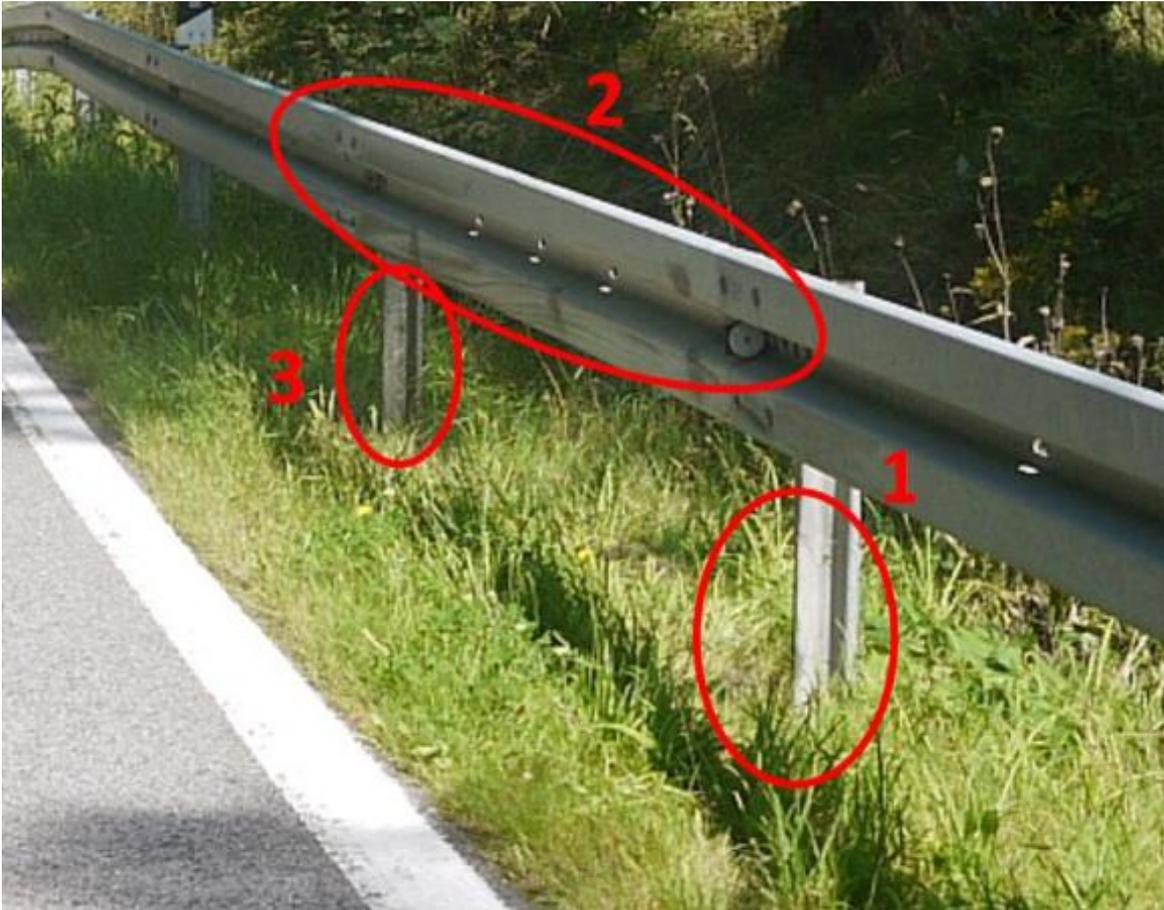
Speed 114 kph

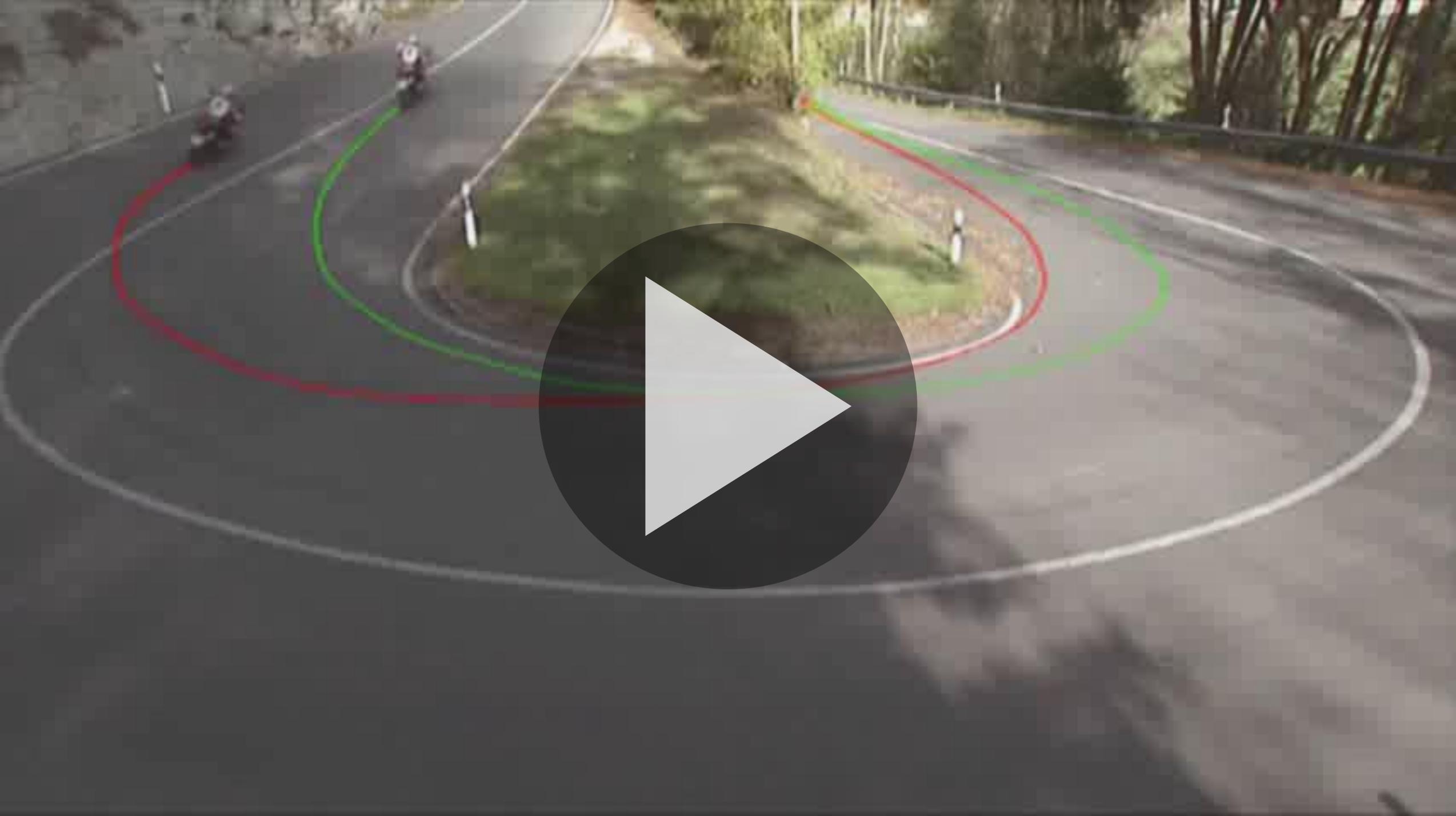
Radius 78 m

Needed Angle 53°

Emergency Braking with
ABS-Intervention

Putting up of Motorcycle





2.

Identification of Assistance Functions



Rider Tasks

<p>Primary: Vehicle Guidance</p>
<p>Secondary: Setting Operation Points</p>
<p>Tertiary: Setting Ambience</p>

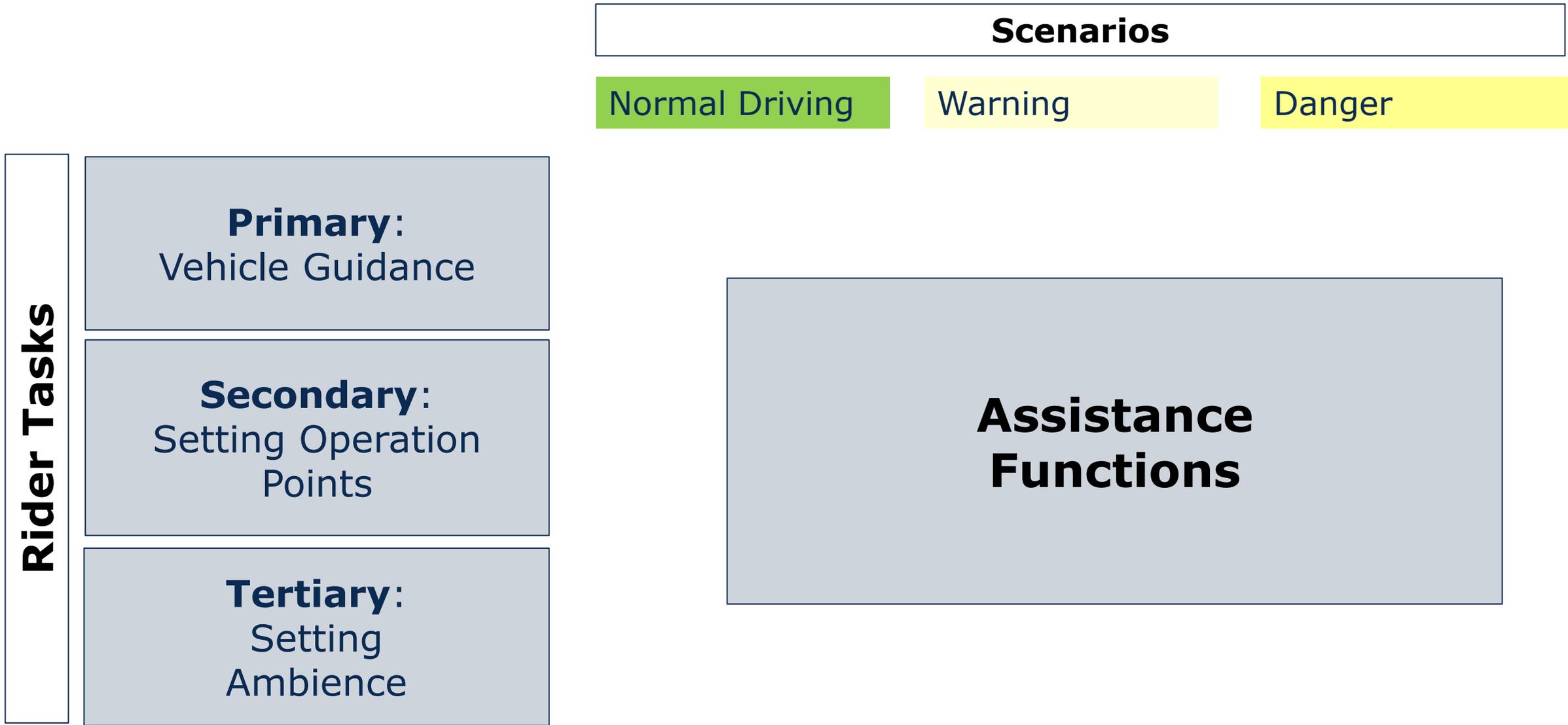
Scenarios

Normal Driving	Warning	Danger
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NAVIGATION			
GUIDANCE			Gas
STABILIZATION			Steer
			Brake

Switching Gears, domes, operating the turn signal, switching lights

Radio settings, temperature control, telephony, infotainment



Primary Rider Task

Critical Situation

Normal Driving

Warning

Danger

Planning Curvature

Driving on Curves
Steering torque to the ideal line

Curvature for speed too high
Steering torque to the ideal line or for greater curvature

Planning Speed

Driving on Curves
Limiting the speed

Speed for curvature too high
Reduction of drive torque / braking intervention on the rear wheel for cornering yaw moment

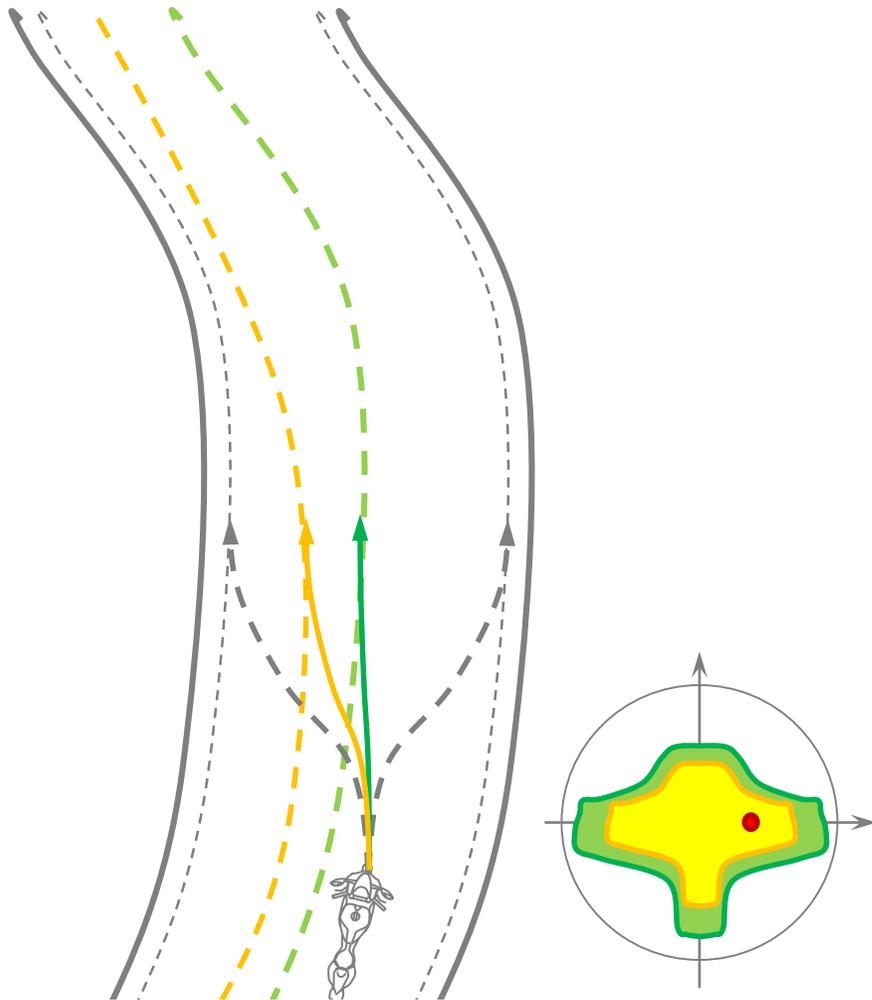
Stabilization

Driving /w cruise control
Limiting the speed

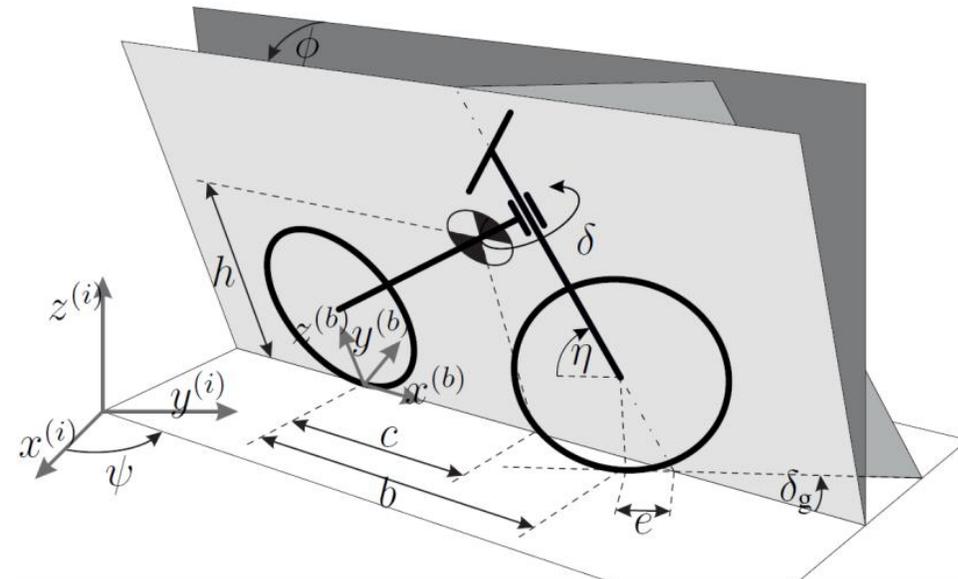
Curve Braking
Compensation of the steering torque

3.

Implementation of Assistance Systems



Vehicle Dynamics Model



Observer

- Roll Angle Speed Controller
- Model Predictive Controller

Getz, N. H.: Dynamic inversion of nonlinear maps with applications to nonlinear control and robotics. Ph. D. thesis, University of California at Berkeley, 1995
 Hans, S., Krehel, M., Köbe, M., Prokop, G.: A Cascaded Model-Predictive Approach To Motorcycle Safety, AVEC, Munich, 2016



Gas konstant
Assistenz bremst ab auf
Kurvengeschwindigkeit

**DGPS,
Road Data**

Projection on track
coordinates

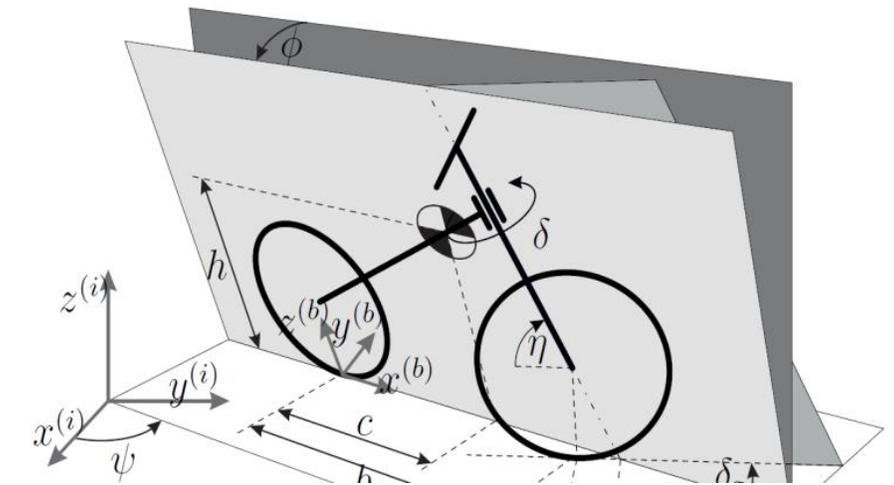
Steering torque to the ideal line
or for greater curvature

Tracking

**6-DOF-Sensor,
Speed,
Handlebar Angle**

Kinematic controller
(Lyapunov stability)

target curvature /
target roll angle



Rolling angle difference to
handlebar angle

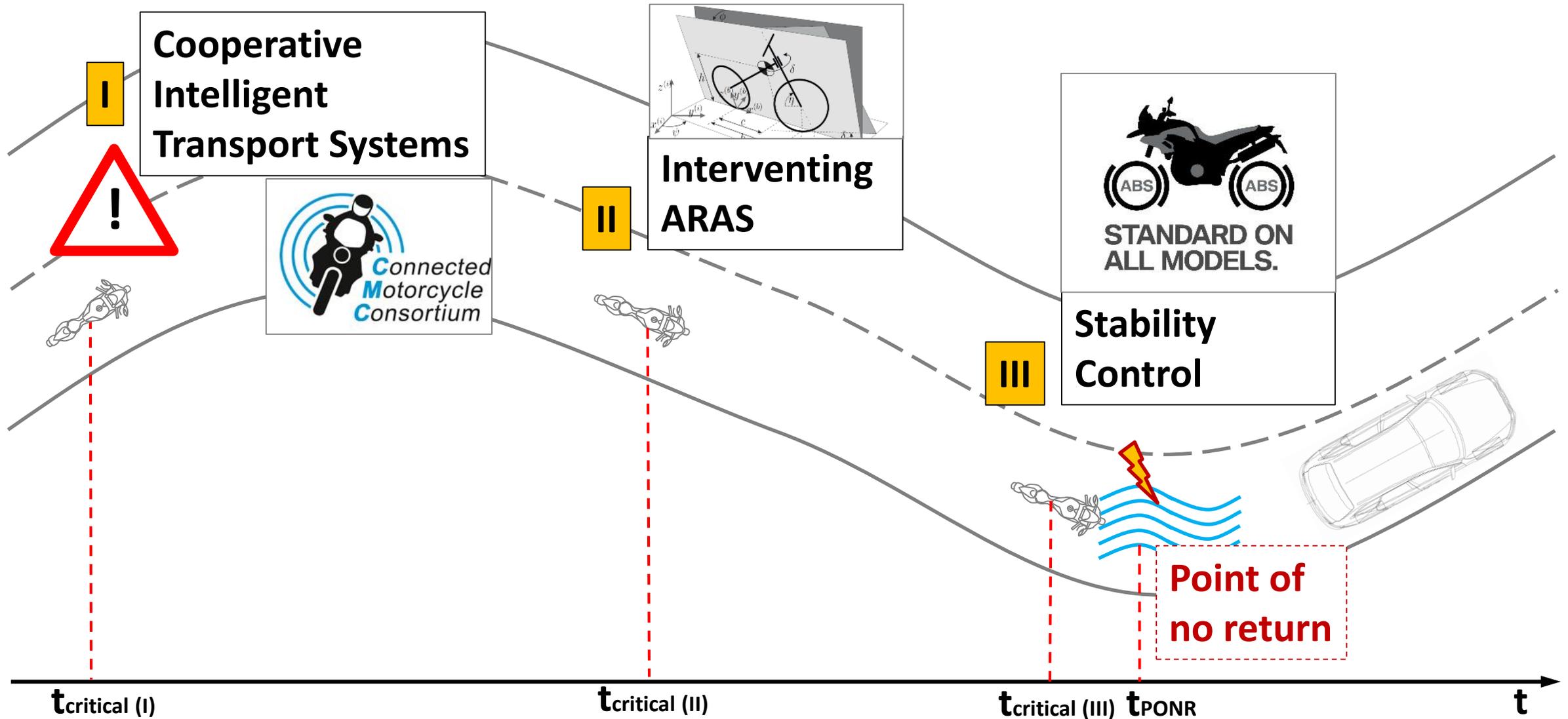
Handlebar Motor

Steering Torque

Ausweichen

ohne Fahrer-
lenkmoment





Thank you very much!

Please feel free to ask questions.

**BMW
GROUP**



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